

TypeScript 快速参考

类型、接口、泛型、工具类型

基本类型

原始类型

```
let name: string = "Alice";
let age: number = 25;
let active: boolean = true;
let data: null = null;
let x: undefined = undefined;
```

特殊类型

any	跳过类型检查
unknown	类型安全的 any (使用前必须收窄)
void	无返回值
never	函数永不返回 (抛出异常或无限循环)
object	任何非原始类型

数组与元组

数组

```
let nums: number[] = [1, 2, 3];
let names: Array<string> = ["a", "b"];
let matrix: number[][] = [[1, 2], [3, 4]];
```

元组

```
let pair: [string, number] = ["age", 25];
let rgb: [number, number, number] = [255, 0, 0];

// Named tuples (labels for readability)
type Point = { x: number, y: number};
```

接口

定义与使用

```
interface User {
  name: string;
  age: number;
  email?: string; // optional
  readonly id: number; // immutable
}

const user: User = { name: "Alice", age: 25, id: 1};
```

继承接口

```
interface Employee extends User {
  role: string;
  department: string;
}
```

索引签名

```
interface StringMap {
  [key: string]: string;
}

const env: StringMap = { NODE_ENV: "prod" };
```

类型别名

```
type ID = string | number;
type Point = { x: number; y: number };
type Callback = (data: string) => void;
```

interface vs type

interface	支持 extends 扩展和声明合并
type	联合类型、交叉类型、映射类型、元组

联合与交叉类型

联合类型

```
type Status = "loading" | "success" | "error";
type ID = string | number;

function print(val: string | number) {
  if (typeof val === "string") {
    console.log(val.toUpperCase());
  }
}
```

交叉类型

```
type Named = { name: string };
type Aged = { age: number };
type Person = Named & Aged;
// Person has both name and age
```

可辨别联合

```
type Shape =
  | { kind: "circle"; radius: number }
  | { kind: "rect"; w: number; h: number };

function area(s: Shape): number {
  switch (s.kind) {
    case "circle": return Math.PI * s.radius ** 2;
    case "rect": return s.w * s.h;
  }
}
```

函数

参数与返回值类型

```
function add(a: number, b: number): number {
  return a + b;
}

// Arrow function
const greet = (name: string): string =>
  `Hello, ${name}!`;

// Optional & default params
function log(msg: string, level?: string): void {}
function log(msg: string, level = "info"): void {}
```

函数重载

```
function parse(input: string): number;
function parse(input: number): string;
function parse(input: string | number) {
  return typeof input === "string"
    ? parseInt(input)
    : input.toString();
}
```

剩余参数

```
function sum(...nums: number[]): number {
  return nums.reduce((a, b) => a + b, 0);
}
```

泛型

泛型函数

```
function identity<T>(value: T): T {
  return value;
}

identity<string>("hello"); // explicit
identity(42); // inferred: number
```

泛型接口与约束

```
interface Box<T> {
  value: T;
}

const box: Box<number> = { value: 42 };

// Constraints
function getLen<T extends { length: number }>(
  item: T
): number {
  return item.length;
}
```

枚举

```
enum Direction { Up, Down, Left, Right }
let d: Direction = Direction.Up; // 0

enum Status {
  Active = "ACTIVE",
  Inactive = "INACTIVE",
}
let s: Status = Status.Active; // "ACTIVE"

// const enum (inlined at compile time)
const enum Color { Red, Green, Blue }
```

类型守卫

内置守卫

```
// typeof
if (typeof x === "string") { /* x: string */ }

// instanceof
if (err instanceof Error) { /* err: Error */ }

// in
if ("name" in obj) { /* obj has name */ }
```

自定义类型守卫

```
function isString(val: unknown): val is string {
  return typeof val === "string";
}

if (isString(input)) {
  input.toUpperCase(); // narrowed to string
}
```

断言函数

```
function assertDefined<T>(
  val: T | null
): asserts val is T {
  if (val === null) throw new Error("null");
}
```

工具类型

Partial<T>	所有属性变为可选
Required<T>	所有属性变为必填
ReadOnly<T>	所有属性变为只读
Pick<T, K>	从 T 中选取属性 K
Omit<T, K>	从 T 中移除属性 K
Record<K, V>	键为 K、值为 V 的对象类型
Exclude<T, U>	T 中不在 U 中的类型
Extract<T, U>	T 中也在 U 中的类型
Nullable<T>	从 T 中排除 null 和 undefined
ReturnType<T>	函数 T 的返回值类型
Parameters<T>	函数 T 的参数类型
Awaited<T>	展开 Promise 类型

TypeScript 快速参考

工具类型示例

```
interface User { name: string; age: number; email: string }  
  
type UserPreview = Pick<User, "name" | "email">;  
type UserUpdate = Partial<User>;  
type UserMap = Record<string, User>;  
type CreateUser = Omit<User, "id">;
```