

DART 快速参考

类型、函数、类、async、null 安全、集合

基础

```
Hello World
void main() {
  print('Hello, Dart!');
}
```

变量

```
var name = 'Dart'; // type inferred
String lang = 'Dart'; // explicit type
final pi = 3.14; // runtime constant
const max = 100; // compile-time constant
```

字符串插值

```
var name = 'World';
print('Hello, $name!');
print('1 + 1 = ${1 + 1}');
```

类型

内置类型

int 64 位整数
double 64 位浮点
num int 和 double 的父类型
String UTF-16 字符串
bool true 或 false
List 有序集合 (数组)
Set 无序唯一集合
Map 键值对
dynamic 任意类型, 禁用静态检查
void 无返回值

类型检查与转换

```
if (obj is String) print(obj.length);
var s = obj as String; // cast
print(obj.runtimeType); // runtime type
```

函数

函数语法

```
int add(int a, int b) => a + b;
void greet({required String name}) {
  print('Hello, $name');
}
```

参数

int f(int a) 必需位置参数
int f([int a = 0]) 可选位置参数 (带默认值)
f({required int a}) 必需命名参数
f({int a = 0}) 可选命名参数 (带默认值)

闭包与 Tearoff

```
var square = (int n) => n * n;
[1, 2, 3].map(e) => e * 2;
[1, 2, 3].forEach(print); // tearoff
```

控制流

条件判断

```
if (x > 0) { print('pos'); }
else if (x == 0) { print('zero'); }
else { print('neg'); }
var result = x > 0 ? 'pos' : 'neg';
```

循环

```
for (var i = 0; i < 5; i++) { }
for (var item in list) { }
while (x > 0) { x--; }
do { x--; } while (x > 0);
```

Switch 与模式匹配

```
switch (color) {
  case 'red': print('R'); break;
  case 'blue': print('B'); break;
  default: print('?');
}
```

类

类定义

```
class Point {
  final double x, y;
  Point(this.x, this.y);
  double distanceTo(Point p) =>
    sqrt(pow(x - p.x, 2) + pow(y - p.y, 2));
}
```

命名构造函数与工厂构造函数

```
class Point {
  double x, y;
  Point(this.x, this.y);
  Point.origin() : x = 0, y = 0;
  factory Point.fromJson(Map j) =>
    Point(j['x'], j['y']);
}
```

继承

```
class Animal { void speak() {} }
class Dog extends Animal {
  @override
  void speak() => print('Woof!');
}
```

Mixin 与扩展

Mixin

```
mixin Flyable {
  void fly() => print('Flying!');
}
class Bird with Flyable {}
```

扩展方法

```
extension StringX on String {
  String capitalize() =>
    '${this[0].toUpperCase()}${substring(1)}';
}
print('hello'.capitalize()); // Hello
```

抽象类与实现

```
abstract class Shape {
  double area();
}
class Circle implements Shape {
  final double r;
  Circle(this.r);
  @override double area() => pi * r * r;
}
```

Async/Await

Future

```
Future<String> fetchData() async {
  var res = await http.get(url);
  return res.body;
}
```

Stream

```
Stream<int> count(int n) async* {
  for (var i = 0; i < n; i++) {
    yield i;
  }
}
```

错误处理

```
try {
  var data = await fetchData();
} on HttpException catch (e) {
  print('HTTP error: $e');
} catch (e) {
  print('Error: $e');
}
```

集合

List 操作

```
var nums = [1, 2, 3];
nums.add(4);
nums.where((n) => n > 2); // [3, 4]
nums.map((n) => n * 2); // [2,4,6,8]
var sorted = nums..sort();
```

Map 操作

```
var m = {'a': 1, 'b': 2};
m['c'] = 3;
m.containsKey('a'); // true
m.entries.map((e) => '${e.key}=${e.value}');
```

展开与集合 if/for

```
var all = [0, ...,nums];
var nav = ['Home', if (isAdmin) 'Admin'];
var sq = [for (var i in nums) i * i];
```

null 安全

可空类型

int? 可空 int (可以为 null)
int! 非空 int (永不 null)
! 非空断言运算符
? 空安全访问
?? 为 null 时取默认值
??= 为 null 时赋值
late 延迟初始化

null 安全示例

```
String? name; // nullable
int len = name?.length ?? 0;
late final String title; // set before use
name ??= 'default'; // assign if null
```

常用模式

带值枚举

```
enum Color {
  red('FF0000'), green('00FF00');
  final String hex;
  const Color(this.hex);
}
```

Record 与解构

```
(String, int) userInfo() => ('Alice', 30);
var (name, age) = userInfo();
print('$name is $age');
```

Sealed 类

```
sealed class Shape {}
class Circle extends Shape { final double r; Circle(this.r); }
class Rect extends Shape { final double w, h; Rect(this.w, this.h); }
```