

FastAPI Tham Khảo Nhanh

Path operation, validation, dependency, xác thực, testing

Thiết Lập

Ứng Dụng Tối Giản

```
from fastapi import FastAPI
app = FastAPI()

@app.get("/")
async def root():
    return {"message": "Hello, World!"}
```

Chạy Ứng Dụng

```
pip install "fastapi[standard]"
fastapi dev main.py # dev với auto-reload
fastapi run main.py # production
```

Tính Năng Nổi Bật

Async native	async/await với ASGI (Uvicorn)
Tài liệu tự động	Swagger UI tại /docs , ReDoc tại /redoc
Xác thực kiểu	Pydantic model cho request/response
OpenAPI	Schema OpenAPI tự động tạo
Dependency injection	Hệ thống DI tích hợp sẵn

Path Operations

HTTP Methods

```
@app.get("/items")
@app.post("/items")
@app.put("/items/{item_id}")
@app.patch("/items/{item_id}")
@app.delete("/items/{item_id}")
```

Tham Số Path

```
@app.get("/users/{user_id}")
async def get_user(user_id: int):
    return {"user_id": user_id}

# Ràng buộc Enum
from enum import Enum
class Color(str, Enum):
    red = "red"
    blue = "blue"
```

Status Code & Tags

```
from fastapi import status

@app.post("/items", status_code=status.HTTP_201_CREATED,
         tags=["items"])
async def create_item(item: Item):
    return item
```

Request Body

Pydantic Models

```
from pydantic import BaseModel, Field

class Item(BaseModel):
    name: str
    price: float = Field(gt=0, description="Phải dương")
    tags: list[str] = []
```

Model Lồng Nhau

```
class Address(BaseModel):
    street: str
    city: str
    zip_code: str

class User(BaseModel):
    name: str
    address: Address
```

Dùng Trong Endpoint

```
@app.post("/items")
async def create_item(item: Item):
    return {"name": item.name, "price": item.price}
```

Tính Năng Validation

Field(gt=0)	Lớn hơn 0
Field(min_length=1)	Độ dài chuỗi tối thiểu
Field(max_length=100)	Độ dài chuỗi tối đa
Field(pattern='^[a-z]+\$')	Khớp pattern regex
Field(default=None)	Tùy chọn với mặc định
EmailStr	Xác thực email (pydantic[email])

Query Parameters

Query Param Cơ Bản

```
@app.get("/items")
async def list_items(skip: int = 0, limit: int = 10):
    return items[skip : skip + limit]
# GET /items?skip=0&limit=20
```

Validation Query

```
from fastapi import Query

@app.get("/search")
async def search(
    q: str = Query(min_length=3, max_length=50),
    page: int = Query(default=1, ge=1),
):
    return {"q": q, "page": page}
```

Tùy Chọn & Bắt Buộc

```
async def read_items(
    q: str | None = None, # tùy chọn
    name: str = ..., # bắt buộc (Ellipsis)
    tags: list[str] = Query(default=[]),
):
    return {"q": q, "name": name}
```

Headers & Cookies

```
from fastapi import Header, Cookie

async def read(
    user_agent: str | None = Header(default=None),
    session_id: str | None = Cookie(default=None),
):
    return {"ua": user_agent}
```

Response Models

Response Model

```
class ItemOut(BaseModel):
    name: str
    price: float

@app.get("/items/{id}", response_model=ItemOut)
async def get_item(id: int):
    return items[id] # lọc bỏ trường thừa
```

Nhiều Loại Response

```
from fastapi.responses import JSONResponse, HTMLResponse

@app.get("/html", response_class=HTMLResponse)
async def get_html():
    return "<h1>Xin chào</h1>"
```

Tùy Chọn Response Model

response_model	Pydantic model để lọc đầu ra
response_model_exclude_unset	Bỏ qua trường không được đặt tương ứng
response_model_include	Whitelist trường cụ thể
response_model_exclude	Blacklist trường cụ thể

Response Lỗi

```
from fastapi import HTTPException

@app.get("/items/{id}")
async def get_item(id: int):
    if id not in items:
        raise HTTPException(status_code=404, detail="Không tìm thấy")
    return items[id]
```

Dependencies

Function Dependency

```
from fastapi import Depends

async def get_db():
    db = SessionLocal()
    try:
        yield db
    finally:
        db.close()
```

Dùng Trong Endpoint

```
@app.get("/users")
async def list_users(db: Session = Depends(get_db)):
    return db.query(User).all()
```

Class-Based Dependencies

```
class Pagination:
    def __init__(self, skip: int = 0, limit: int = 10):
        self.skip = skip
        self.limit = limit

@app.get("/items")
async def list_items(pg: Pagination = Depends()):
    return items[pg.skip : pg.skip + pg.limit]
```

Phạm Vi Dependency

Depends(func)	Dependency theo endpoint
app = FastAPI(dependencies=[...])	Dependency toàn cục cho mọi route
APIRouter(dependencies=[...])	Dependency cấp router
yield	Setup/teardown (DB session, lock)

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Xác Thực

OAuth2 Password Bearer

```
from fastapi.security import OAuth2PasswordBearer

oauth2_scheme = OAuth2PasswordBearer(tokenUrl="token")

@app.get("/users/me")
async def read_me(token: str = Depends(oauth2_scheme)):
    user = decode_token(token)
    return user
```

Luồng JWT Token

```
from jose import jwt
SECRET = "your-secret-key"

def create_token(data: dict):
    return jwt.encode(data, SECRET, algorithm="HS256")

def decode_token(token: str):
    return jwt.decode(token, SECRET, algorithms=["HS256"])
```

Token Endpoint

```
from fastapi.security import OAuth2PasswordRequestForm

@app.post("/token")
async def login(form: OAuth2PasswordRequestForm = Depends()):
    user = authenticate(form.username, form.password)
    if not user:
        raise HTTPException(status_code=401)
    return {"access_token": create_token({"sub": user.id})}
```

Security Schemes

OAuth2PasswordBearer	Bearer token qua form login
HTTPBasic	Xác thực Basic username/password
APIKeyHeader	API key trong header
APIKeyCookie	API key trong cookie

Background Tasks

Background Task Đơn Giản

```
from fastapi import BackgroundTasks

def send_email(to: str, body: str):
    # thao tác chậm chạy sau khi response
    email_client.send(to, body)

@app.post("/notify")
async def notify(bg: BackgroundTasks):
    bg.add_task(send_email, "user@example.com", "Xin chào!")
    return {"status": "queued"}
```

Dependency với Background

```
async def log_request(bg: BackgroundTasks):
    bg.add_task(write_log, "request received")

@app.get("/items", dependencies=[Depends(log_request)])
async def list_items():
    return items
```

Background vs Workers

BackgroundTasks	Tác vụ nhẹ sau response (email, log)
Celery / ARQ	Tác vụ nặng cần worker riêng
asyncio.create_task	Coroutine async fire-and-forget

Middleware

Custom Middleware

```
import time
from starlette.middleware.base import BaseHTTPMiddleware

class TimingMiddleware(BaseHTTPMiddleware):
    async def dispatch(self, request, call_next):
        start = time.time()
        response = await call_next(request)
        duration = time.time() - start
        response.headers["X-Process-Time"] = str(duration)
        return response
```

Thêm Middleware

```
app.add_middleware(TimingMiddleware)
```

CORS

```
from fastapi.middleware.cors import CORSMiddleware

app.add_middleware(
    CORSMiddleware,
    allow_origins=["https://example.com"],
    allow_methods=["*"],
    allow_headers=["*"],
)
```

Middleware Tích Hợp

CORSMiddleware	Cross-origin resource sharing
TrustedHostMiddleware	Giới hạn hostname được phép
GZipMiddleware	Nén response Gzip
HTTPSRedirectMiddleware	Redirect HTTP sang HTTPS

Testing

Test Client

```
from fastapi.testclient import TestClient

client = TestClient(app)

def test_read_root():
    resp = client.get("/")
    assert resp.status_code == 200
    assert resp.json() == {"message": "Hello, World!"}
```

Test POST

```
def test_create_item():
    resp = client.post("/items", json={
        "name": "Widget",
        "price": 9.99,
    })
    assert resp.status_code == 201
    assert resp.json()["name"] == "Widget"
```

Ghi Đề Dependencies

```
async def mock_db():
    return FakeDB()

app.dependency_overrides[get_db] = mock_db

def test_with_mock_db():
    resp = client.get("/users")
    assert resp.status_code == 200
```

Async Testing

```
import pytest
from httpx import AsyncClient, ASGITransport

@pytest.mark.anyio
async def test_async():
    transport = ASGITransport(app=app)
    async with AsyncClient(transport=transport) as ac:
        resp = await ac.get("/")
    assert resp.status_code == 200
```