

# RIFERIMENTO RAPIDO KUBERNETES

kubectl, pod, deployment, servizi, config, debug

## Basi kubectl

### Info Cluster

```
kubectl cluster-info
kubectl get nodes
kubectl config current-context
kubectl config use-context my-cluster
```

### Comandi Essenziali

```
(kubectl get <resource>)          Elenca risorse
(kubectl describe <resource> <name>)  Info dettagliate sulla risorsa
(kubectl create -f file.yaml)        Crea risorsa da file
(kubectl apply -f file.yaml)         Crea o aggiorna risorsa
(kubectl delete -f file.yaml)        Elimina risorsa da file
(kubectl edit <resource> <name>)     Modifica risorsa in-place
(kubectl api-resources)              Elenca tutti i tipi di risorsa
```

### Formati di Output

```
-o wide          Colonne extra (IP, nodo)
-o yaml          Output YAML completo
-o json          Output JSON completo
-o jsonpath='{.spec}'  Estrae campi specifici
--sort-by=.metadata.name  Ordina output per campo
```

## Pod

### Operazioni sui Pod

```
kubectl get pods
kubectl get pods -A          # all namespaces
kubectl run nginx --image=nginx # quick pod
kubectl delete pod nginx
```

### YAML Pod

```
apiVersion: v1
kind: Pod
metadata:
  name: myapp
  labels: { app: myapp }
spec:
  containers:
  - name: app
    image: nginx:1.27
    ports:
    - containerPort: 80
```

### Valori di Stato Pod

```
Running      Tutti i container avviati
Pending      In attesa di scheduling o pull immagine
CrashLoopBackOff  Il container continua a crashare e riavviarsi
ImagePullBackOff  Impossibile scaricare l'immagine container
Completed    Eseguito fino al completamento (Job)
```

## Deployment

### YAML Deployment

```
apiVersion: apps/v1
kind: Deployment
metadata:
  name: web
spec:
  replicas: 3
  selector:
    matchLabels: { app: web }
  template:
    metadata:
      labels: { app: web }
    spec:
      containers:
      - name: web
        image: nginx:1.27
        ports:
        - containerPort: 80
```

### Comandi Deployment

```
(kubectl get deploy)          Elenca deployment
(kubectl scale deploy web --replicas=5)  Scala le repliche
(kubectl set image deploy/web web=nginx:1.28)  Aggiorna immagine (rolling)
(kubectl rollout status deploy/web)  Monitora l'avanzamento del rollout
(kubectl rollout undo deploy/web)  Rollback alla revisione precedente
(kubectl rollout history deploy/web)  Visualizza cronologia revisioni
```

## Servizi

### Tipi di Servizio

```
(ClusterIP)  Solo interno (default)
(NodePort)   Espone su ogni IP del nodo a porta statica
(LoadBalancer)  Load balancer esterno (cloud)
(ExternalName)  Alias DNS a servizio esterno
```

### YAML Servizio

```
apiVersion: v1
kind: Service
metadata:
  name: web-svc
spec:
  type: ClusterIP
  selector: { app: web }
  ports:
  - port: 80
    targetPort: 80
```

### Esposizione Rapida

```
kubectl expose deploy web --port=80 --type=ClusterIP
kubectl expose deploy web --port=80 --type=NodePort
kubectl get svc
```

## ConfigMap e Secret

### ConfigMap

```
kubectl create configmap app-cfg \
--from-literal=DB_HOST=db.example.com \
--from-file=config.ini
```

### Secret

```
kubectl create secret generic db-creds \
--from-literal=username=admin \
--from-literal=password=s3cret
```

### Usare nei Pod

```
# As environment variables
envFrom:
- configMapRef: { name: app-cfg }
- secretRef: { name: db-creds }

# As volume mount
volumes:
- name: cfg
  configMap: { name: app-cfg }
```

### Comandi

```
(kubectl get cm)          Elenca ConfigMap
(kubectl get secret)      Elenca Secret
(kubectl describe cm app-cfg)  Mostra dati ConfigMap
(kubectl get secret db-creds -o yaml)  Mostra Secret (codificato base64)
```

## Namespace

### Comandi Namespace

```
(kubectl get ns)          Elenca namespace
(kubectl create ns staging)  Crea namespace
(kubectl delete ns staging)  Elimina namespace e tutte le risorse
(kubectl get pods -n staging)  Elenca pod nel namespace
(kubectl get pods -A)       Elenca pod in tutti i namespace
```

### Imposta Namespace Default

```
kubectl config set-context --current \
--namespace=staging
```

## Volumi

### PersistentVolumeClaim

```
apiVersion: v1
kind: PersistentVolumeClaim
metadata:
  name: data-pvc
spec:
  accessModes: [ReadWriteOnce]
  resources:
    requests: { storage: 10Gi }
```

### Montare nel Pod

```
volumes:
- name: data
  persistentVolumeClaim:
    claimName: data-pvc
containers:
- volumeMounts:
  - name: data
    mountPath: /app/data
```

### Tipi di Volume

```
(emptyDir)  Dir temporanea, eliminata con il pod
(hostPath)  Monta percorso del filesystem host
(persistentVolumeClaim)  Storage persistente (PVC)
(configMap)  Monta ConfigMap come file
(secret)    Monta Secret come file
```

## Ingress

### YAML Ingress

```
apiVersion: networking.k8s.io/v1
kind: Ingress
metadata:
  name: web-ingress
spec:
  rules:
  - host: app.example.com
    http:
      paths:
      - path: /
        pathType: Prefix
        backend:
          service:
            name: web-svc
            port: { number: 80 }
```

### Note Ingress

```
(Ingress Controller)  Richiesto (nginx-ingress, traefik, ecc.)
(pathType: Prefix)    Corrisponde al prefisso URL
(pathType: Exact)     Corrisponde al percorso URL esatto
(TLS)                 Aggiunge sezione 'tls' con nome secret
```

## Debug

### Comandi Diagnostici

### (kubectl logs <pod>)

```
stdout/ stderr del container
```

### (kubectl logs <pod> -c <ctr>)

```
Log di un container specifico
```

### (kubectl logs <pod> --previous)

```
Log dal container precedente
```

### (kubectl describe pod <pod>)

```
Eventi, condizioni, stato, Shell nel container
```

### (kubectl exec -it <pod> -- sh)

```
Inoltra porta locale al pod
```

### (kubectl port-forward <pod> 8080:80)

```
Utilizzo CPU, memoria (metrics-server)
```

### (kubectl top pods)

```
Timeline eventi del cluster
```

### (kubectl get events --sort-by=.lastTimestamp)

```
Timeline eventi del cluster
```

## Pod di Debug

```
kubectl run debug --rm -it --image=busybox -- sh
# or attach ephemeral container
kubectl debug -it <pod> --image=busybox
```

## Pattern Comuni

### Label e Selettori

```
kubectl get pods -l app=web
kubectl get pods -l 'env in (prod,staging) '
kubectl label pod myapp env=prod
```

### Limiti di Risorse

```
resources:
  requests: { cpu: 100m, memory: 128Mi }
  limits: { cpu: 500m, memory: 256Mi }
```

### Liveness e Readiness

```
livenessProbe:
  httpGet: { path: /healthz, port: 8080 }
  initialDelaySeconds: 5
  periodSeconds: 10
readinessProbe:
  httpGet: { path: /ready, port: 8080 }
```

### Ricette Rapide

```
(Dry run)          `kubectl apply -f file.yaml --dry-run=client`
(Genera YAML)      `kubectl create deploy web --image=nginx --dry-run=client -o yaml`
(Watch)            `kubectl get pods -w`
(Copia file)       `kubectl cp file.txt pod:/tmp/`
(Riavvia deploy)   `kubectl rollout restart deploy/web`
```